

3) State-of-the-art

The iJEP Journal serves as an international forum dedicated to engineering education at a worldwide level. On the one hand, I very much appreciate, that throughout the paper, you strive to base your statements on clear references. But, on the other hand, may I kindly suggest that you consider the work of vom Brocke et al., who argue that the process of including and excluding sources has to be made as transparent as 'RECONSTRUCTING THE GIANT: ON THE IMPORTANCE OF RIGOUR IN DOCUMENTING THE LITERATURE SEARCH PROCESS', 17th European Conference on Information

matching by the tool iThenticate, then I recommend the "IEEE Publication Services

4) Research question

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May I respectfully suggest that you state your research question(s) more clearly and explicitly at the end of the section 'Introduction'. Do you state them from a scientific point of view of the journals topic 'Engineering Education'? Are the research questions properly and comprehensibly based on evaluating the pros and cons of this state-of-the-art? What is your personal contribution to our community of engineering pedagogy researchers and practitioners? What is the value added of your approach compared to already existing solutions of engineering education? Do you refer to the research questions in the 'Results' and 'Conclusion' sections?

5) Results

May I kindly suggest that you consider adding a section RESULTS - e.g. addressing the following questions? Which data (charts, tables, ...) prove the success of your special approach, e.g. students or faculty evaluation, students performance indicators? Which data verify the contribution of your special approach compared to the state-of-the-

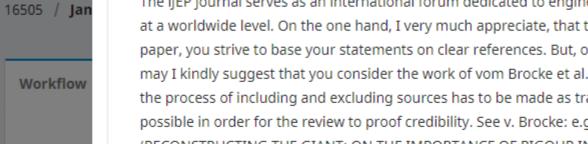
6) Figures and charts shading Please keep in mind that the message of your figures and charts should also be discernable in a black-and-white printout (e.g. by using stronger contrasts).

7) Paper structure Please think about improving the chapter numbering of your paper: e.g. there seem to be two sections "1". Section "1" has sub-sections 2.1 ....



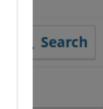






and Products Board Operations Manual 2017", IEEE Publications.

Workflow possible in order for the review to proof credibility. See v. Brocke: e.g. Submis Systems.



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7) Paper structure

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8) iJEP citations

Please include at least three references to papers from iJEP journal, if possible.

9) Authors' information

Please include in terms of a FINAL version the authors information according to the iJEP Template:

In the authors below the paper title we will leave only the authors' names and their main institutions (e.g. the University) - faculty, department, laboratory, address, postcode etc. go here.

You may also add a short bio statement at the end of the submission.

Please take into account the detailed remarks of our reviews.

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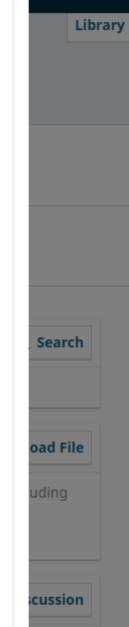
matthias.gottlieb@tum.de

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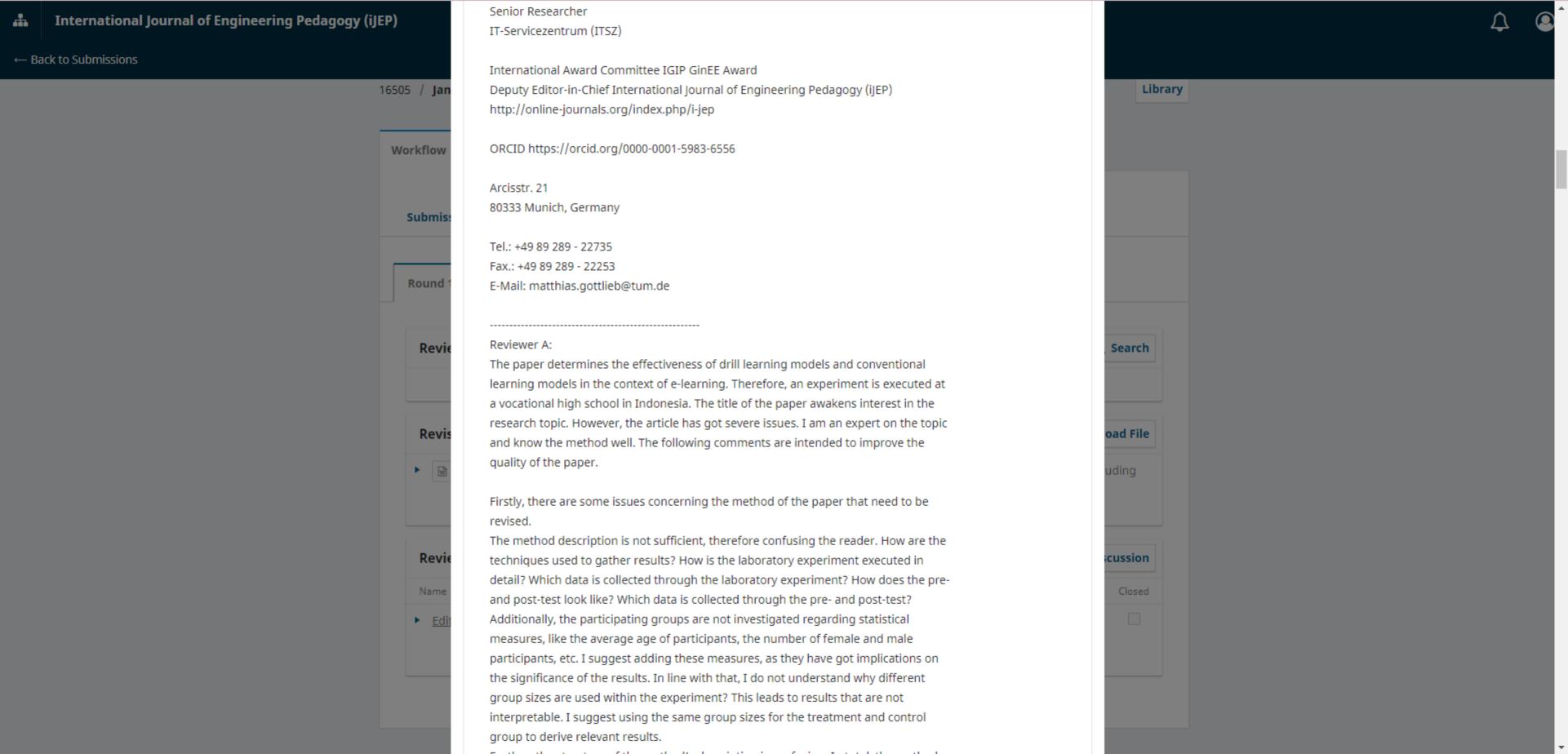
Technical University of Munich (TUM)

Senior Researcher





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Name • <u>Edi</u> Secondly, the structure of the paper needs revision due to the following reasons:

The introduction lacks related work analyzing prior studies, as well as the formulation of a research gap and research question. I recommend adding these aspects to elaborate on the relevance and contribution of this study to research. The Outline also needs to be extended to improve comprehension.

Furthermore, the section Related Work is missing, to locate the study into the research context and to explain the theory context. I suggest adding this section to improve the comprehension of the article.

Moreover, I recommend revising the method section (Section 2), as it is not structured comprehensively. For instance, section 2.2. should be located in section 2.1 as it is simpler for the reader to understand the explanations of the group formation if he gets to know the used method before.

Besides, the first paragraph of section 3.1 needs to be relocated to the method description, as it does not describe the results of the study, but the execution of the experiment.

Further, the discussion needs further extension as it is very short. The discussion is an essential part of the study where implications are drawn from the results. It is the central point of why the study is executed. I suggest extending the discussion to improve the quality of the paper.

The conclusion also needs clarification regarding the following aspects: What are the contributions of this study? What are the conclusions and implications of the investigation? What are future research topics coming up through the study? What are the limitations of the study? This improves the understanding and relevance of the paper.

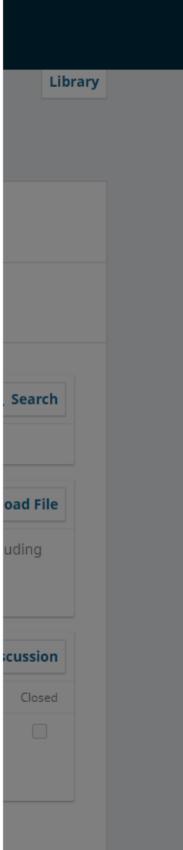
Besides, the abstract needs clarification regarding the contributions of the study and the motivation for doing this research.

Thirdly, the content of the paper needs to be revised to improve the quality of the article.

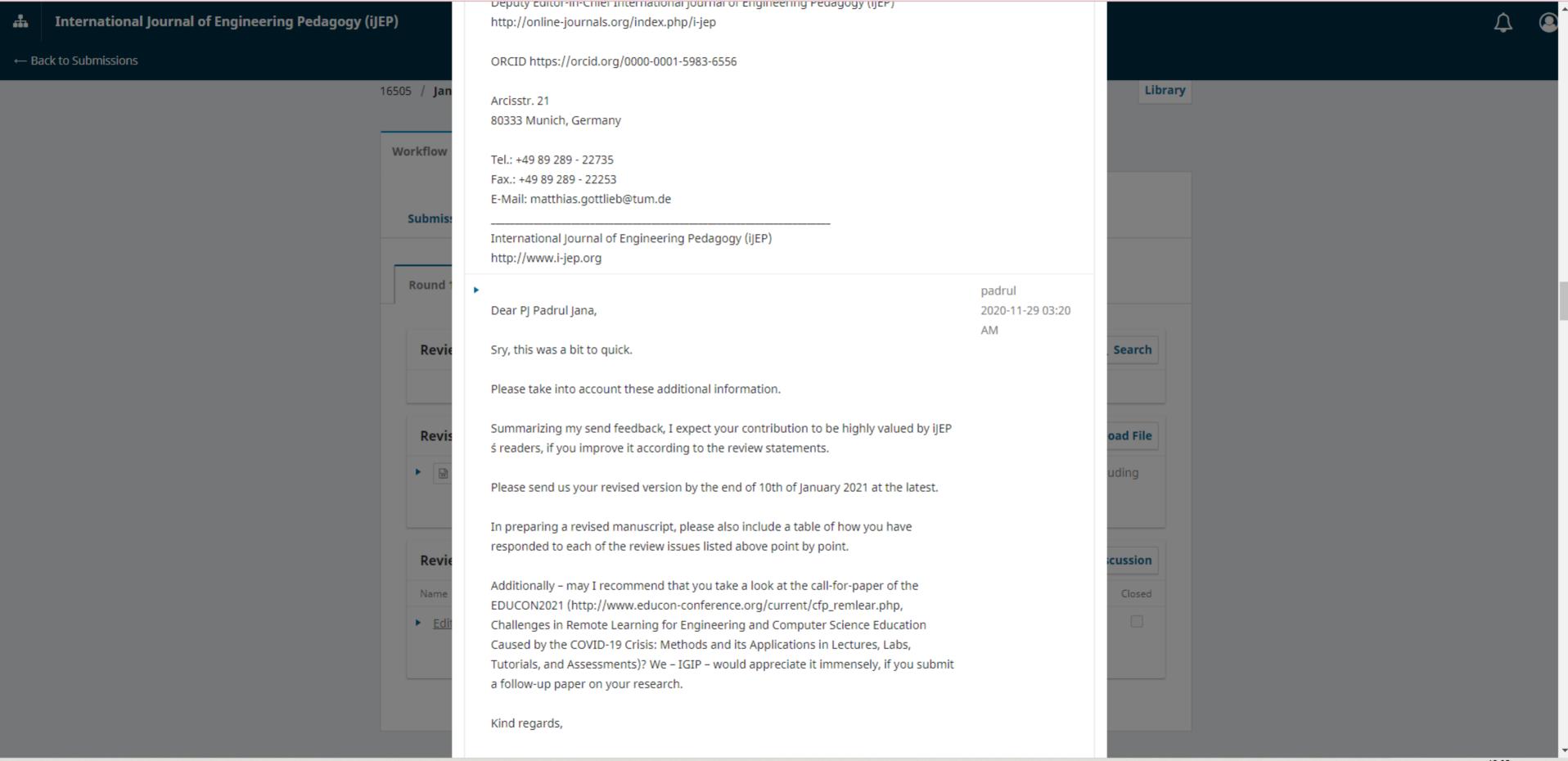
As the theory context is missing, the reader does not know how the drilling model looks like. To give the study relevance and meaning, I recommend adding a description of the drilling model and a comparison of the drilling learning and conventional learning to clarify the differences between those two models. For instance, Figure 3 should be part of the description of the drilling model, as it shows a computer display of the drilling model.

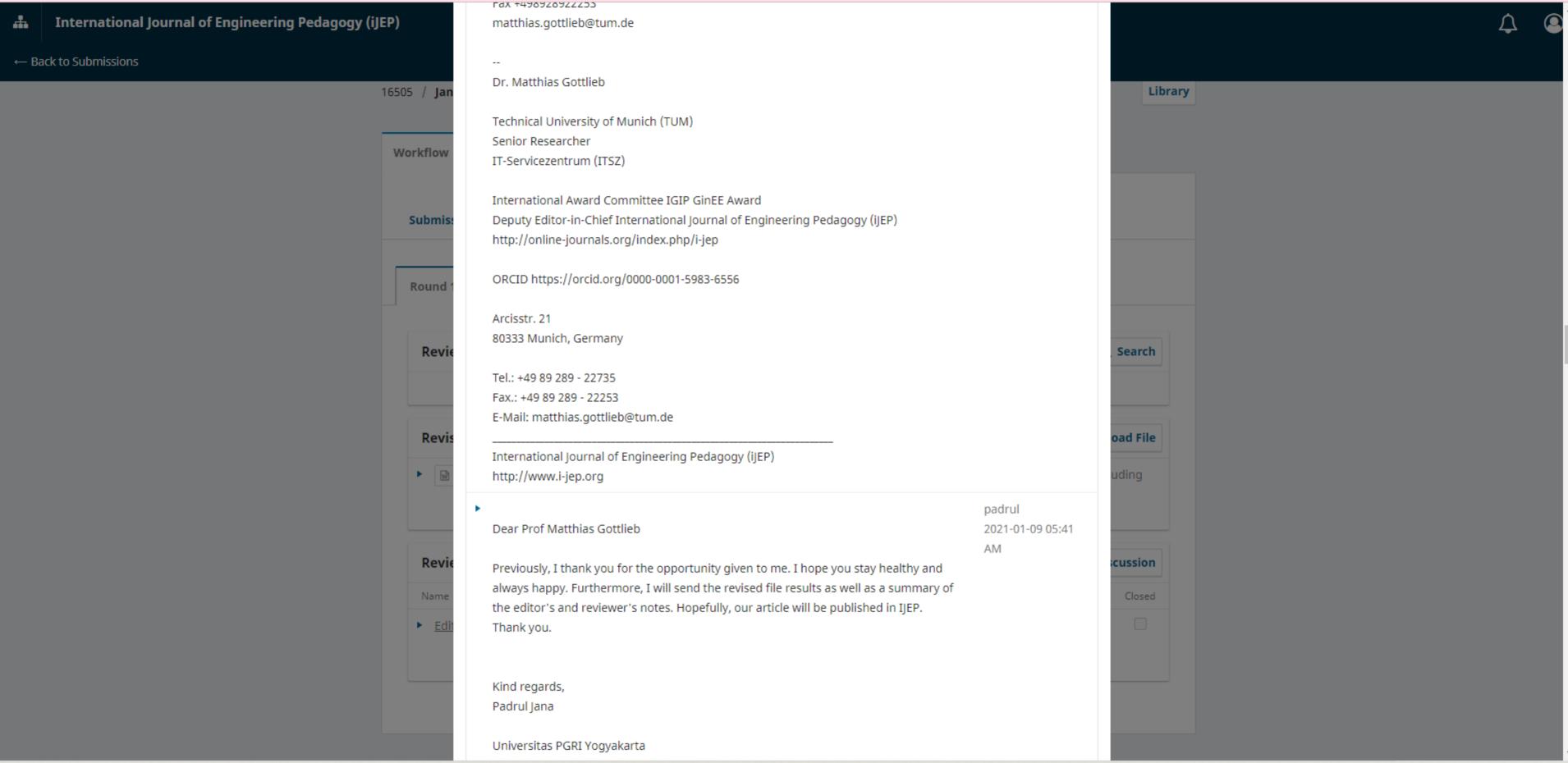
Additionally, it is not clear to me how fair and high is defined. What do these criteria mean? This needs clarification to improve the understanding of the paper.

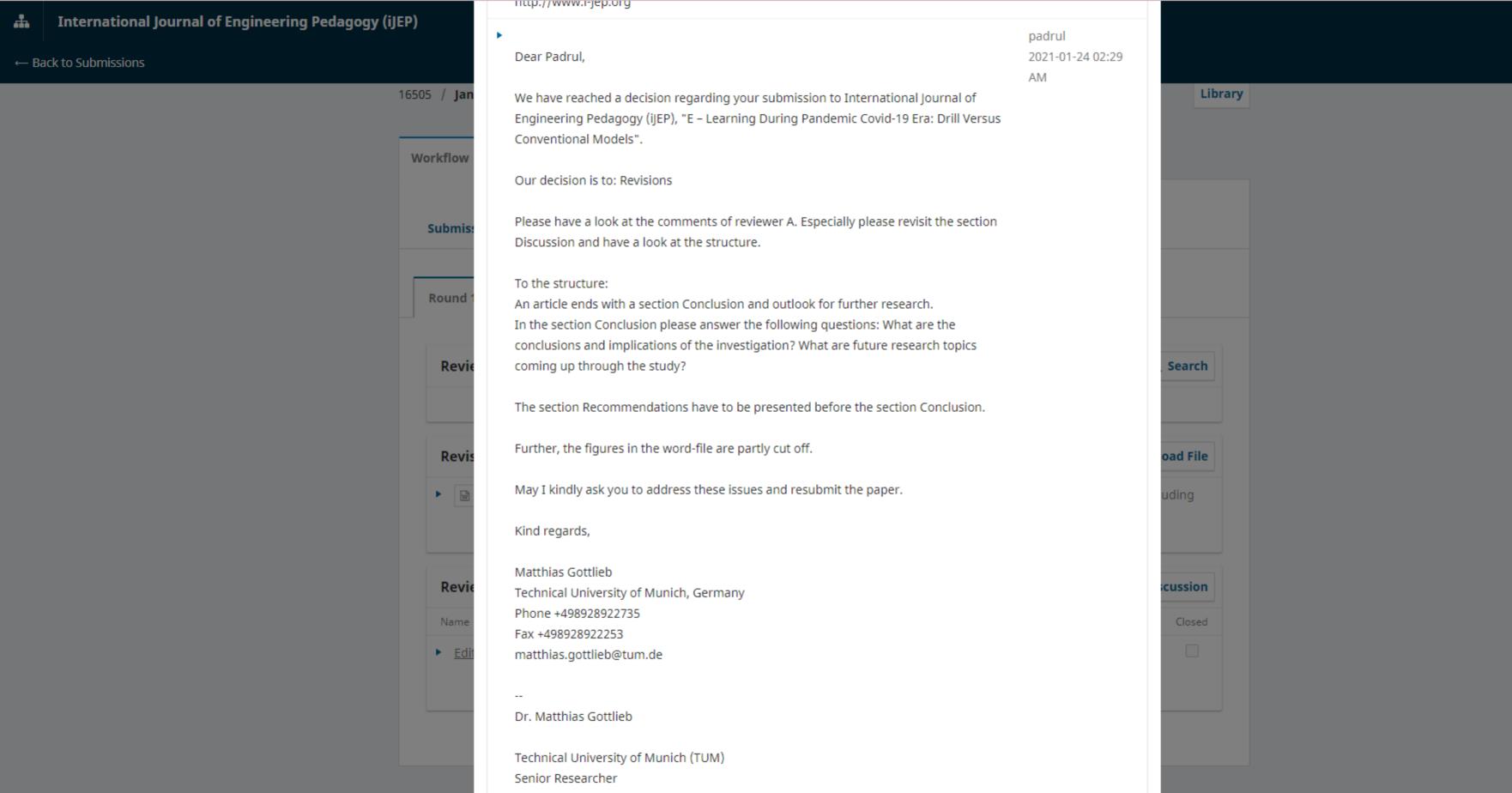
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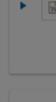
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## Reviewer A:

The paper determines the effectiveness of drill learning models and conventional learning models in the context of e-learning. Therefore, an experiment is executed at a vocational high school in Indonesia. The title of the paper awakens interest in the research topic. However, the article has got severe issues. I am an expert on the topic and know the method well. The following comments are intended to improve the quality of the paper.

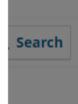
Firstly, there are some issues concerning the method of the paper that need to be revised.

The method description is not sufficient, therefore confusing the reader. How are the techniques used to gather results? How is the laboratory experiment executed in detail? Which data is collected through the laboratory experiment? How does the preand post-test look like? Which data is collected through the pre- and post-test? Additionally, the participating groups are not investigated regarding statistical measures, like the average age of participants, the number of female and male participants, etc. I suggest adding these measures, as they have got implications on the significance of the results. In line with that, I do not understand why different group sizes are used within the experiment? This leads to results that are not interpretable. I suggest using the same group sizes for the treatment and control group to derive relevant results.

Further, the structure of the method's description is confusing. In total, the method description needs further refinement and clarification. For instance, it is not clear how the statistics are revealed? It is not clear what the statistics meanings are because the pre- and post-test is not described sufficiently as well as the data collected throughout the study. Also, the description of the data analysis techniques needs to be extended: Which steps are executed for reliability and validity testing? Which approach is used for testing the assumption through normality and homogeneity? Which steps are executed for testing the hypothesis using parametric statistics or statistics of non-parametric? How does the pretest look like? How is the post-test









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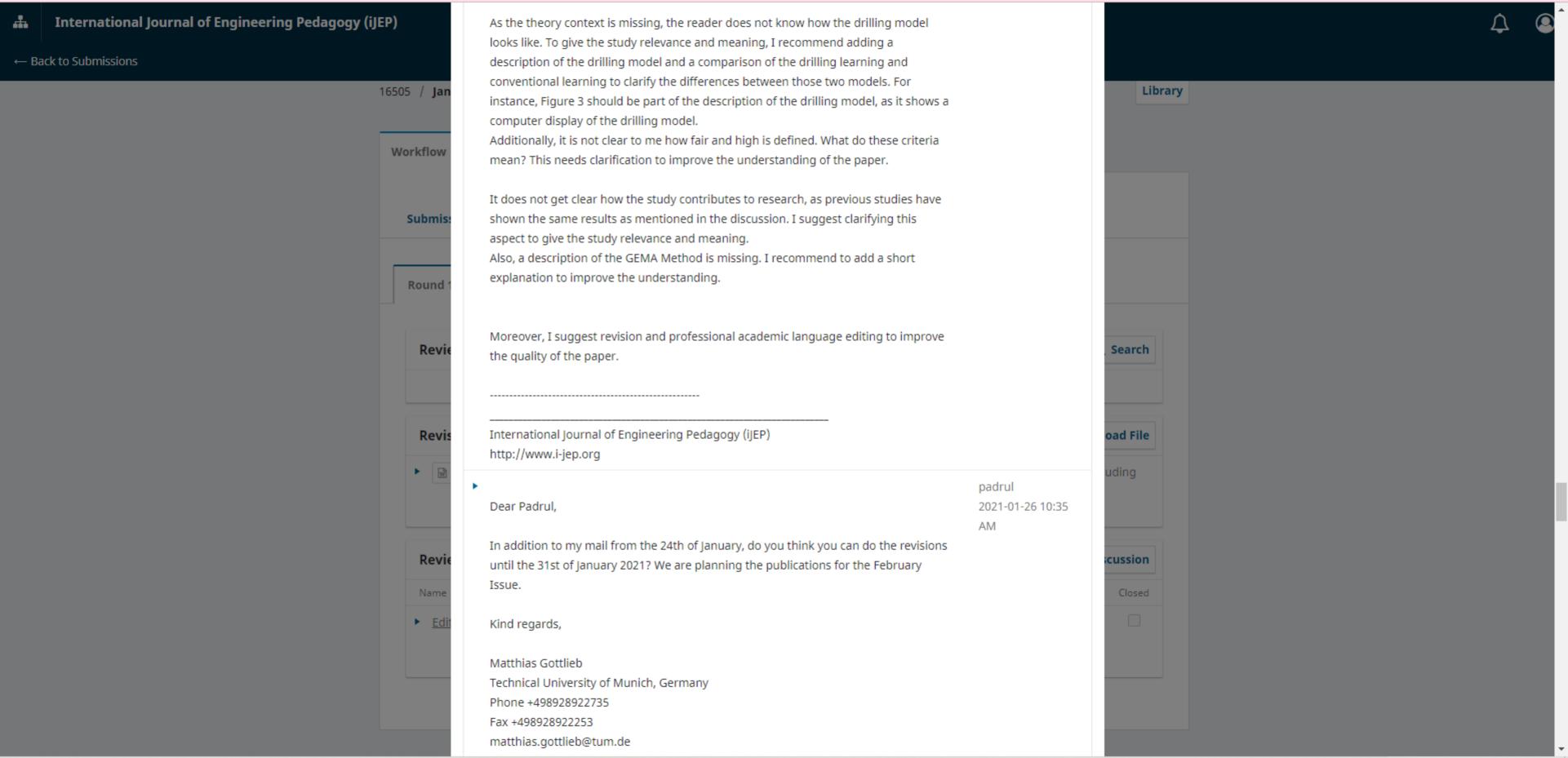


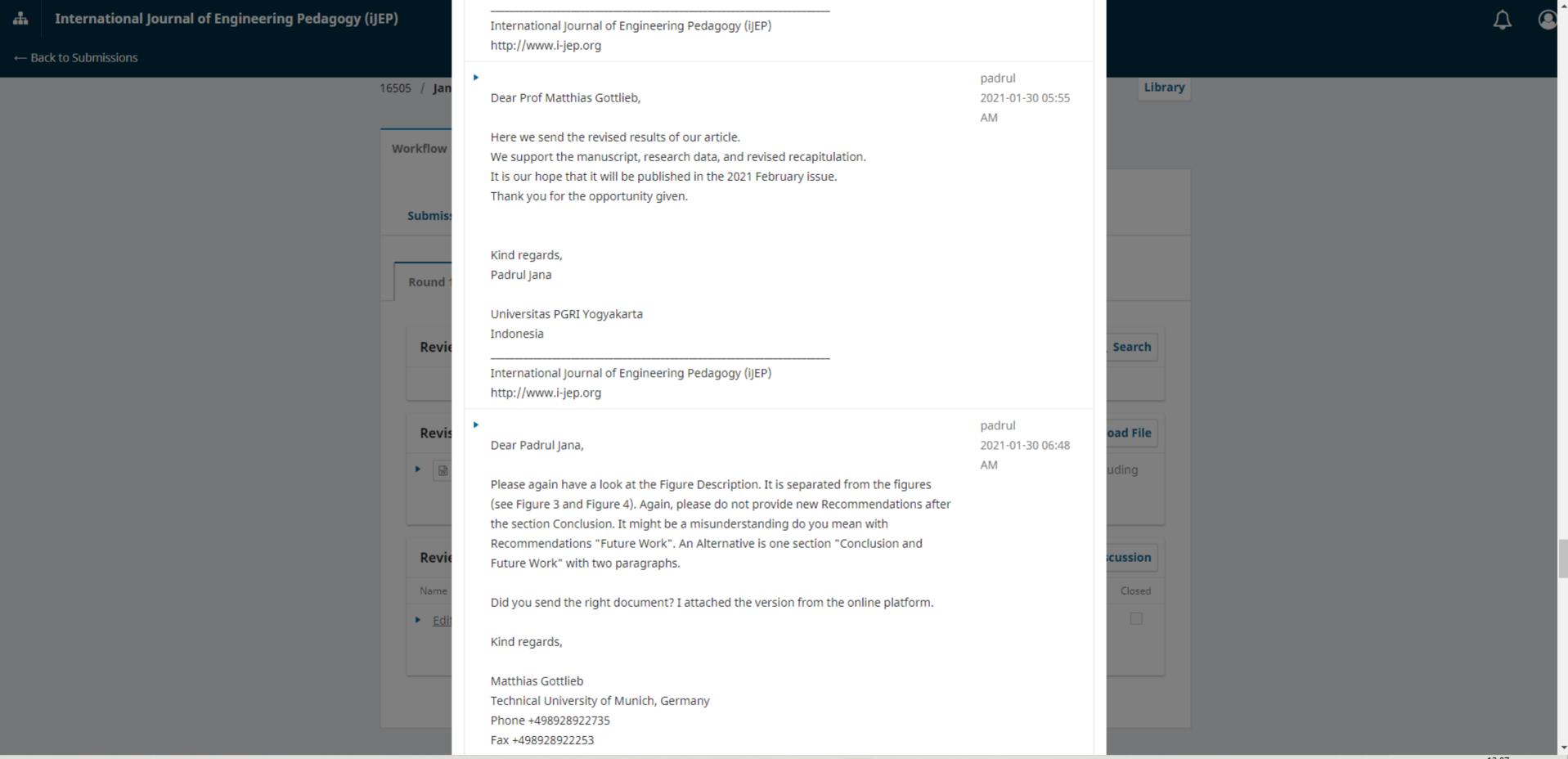
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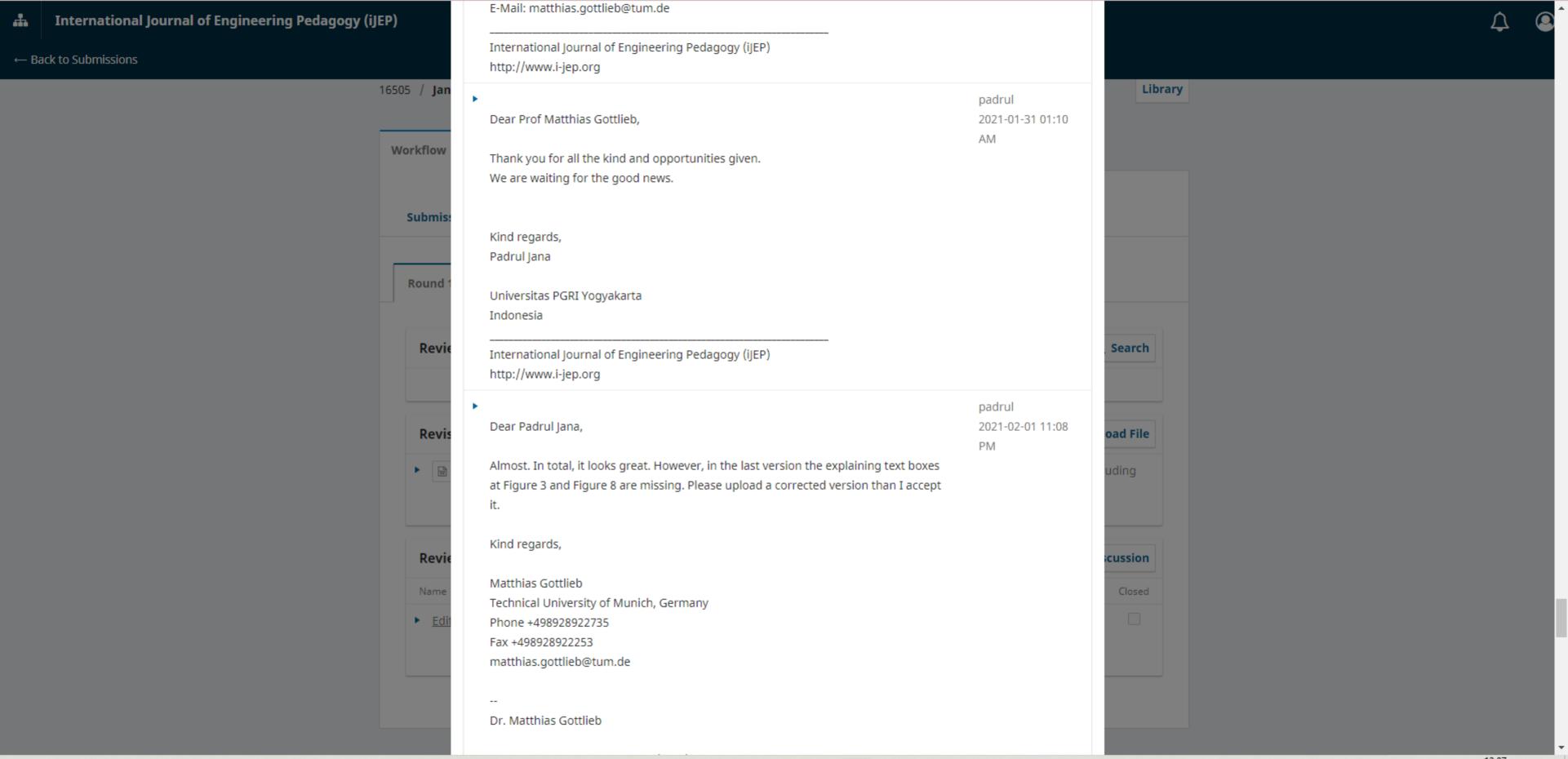
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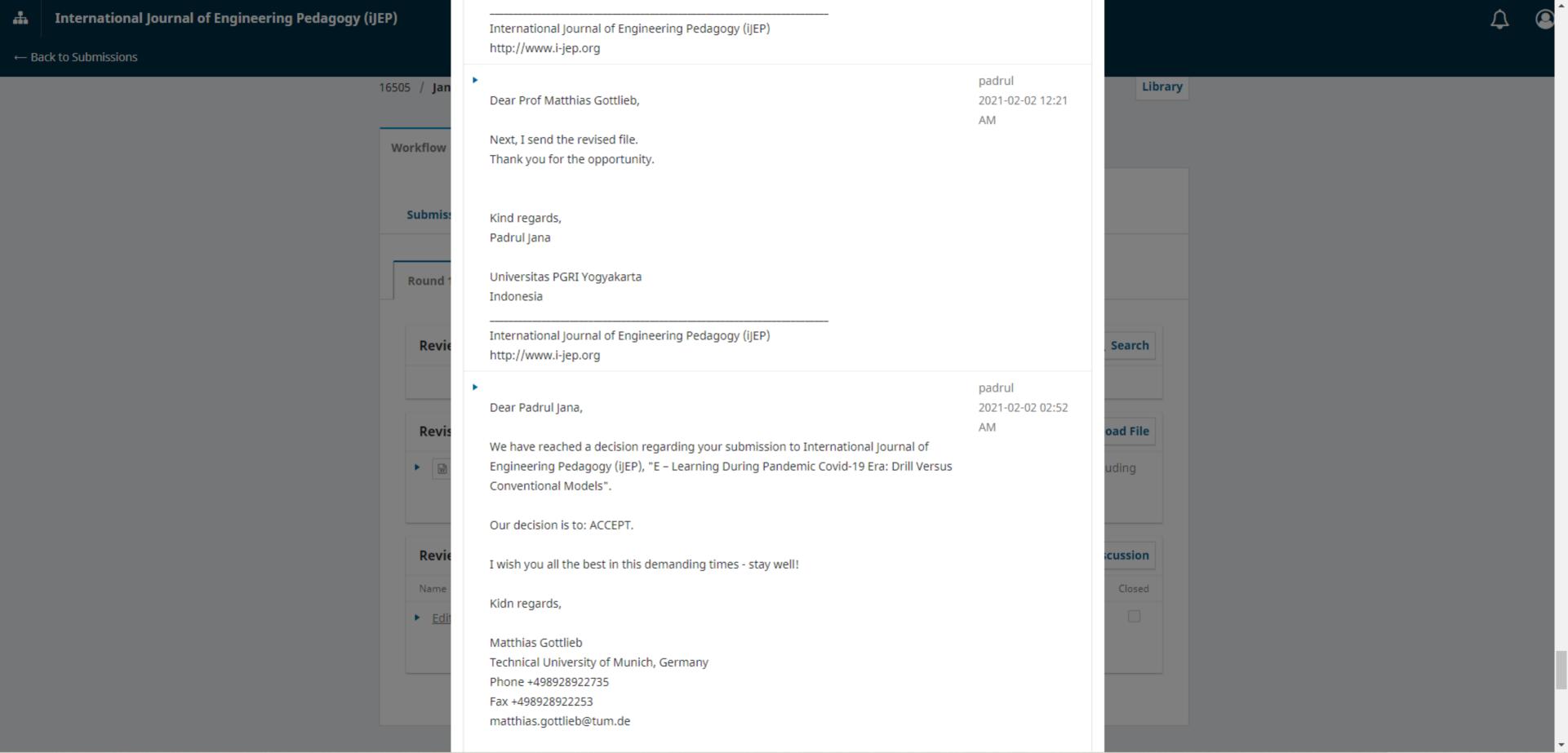


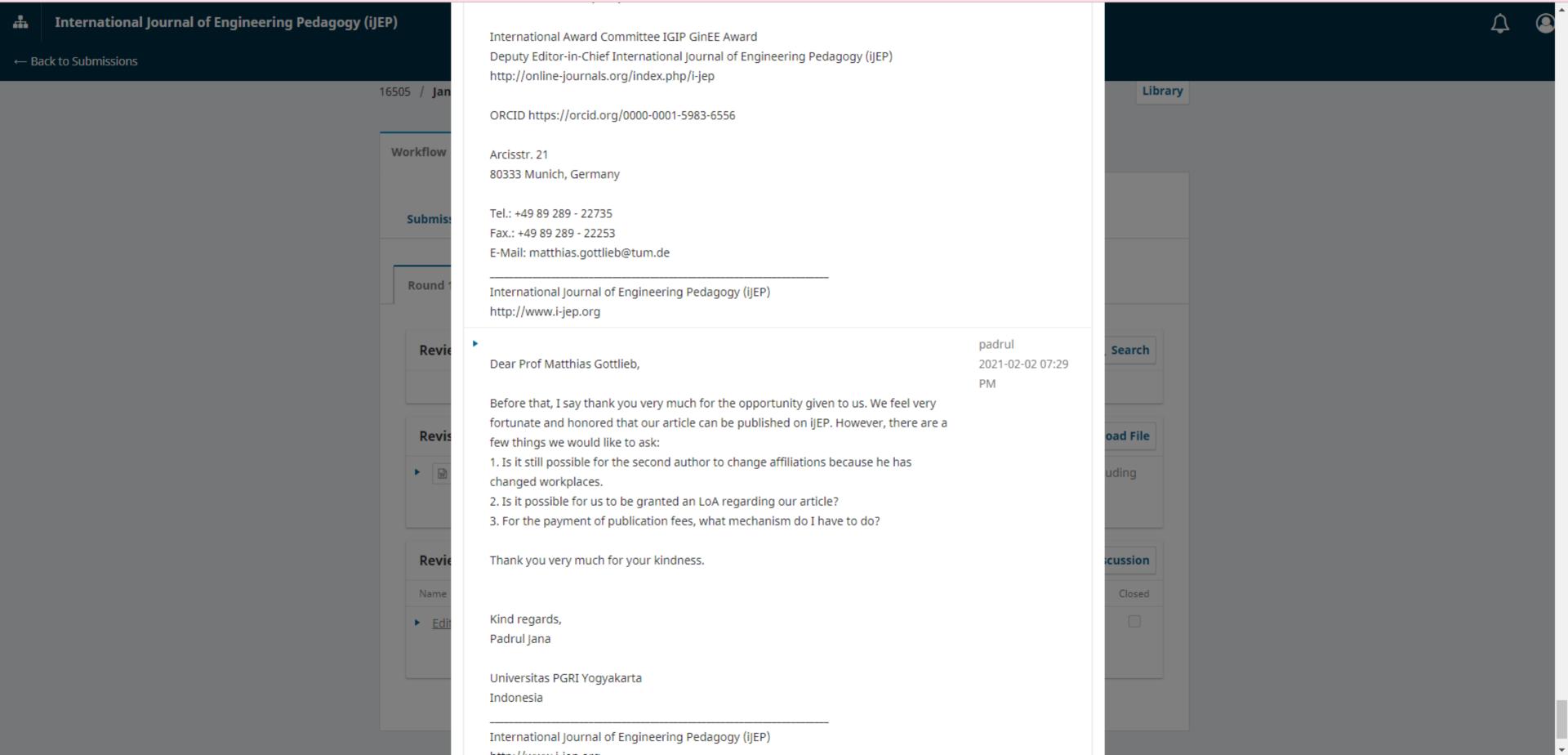












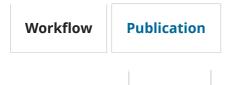




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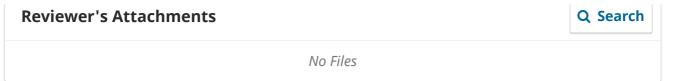
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